# Latvian National Library Project-a 21-st Century Challenge and Oportunity

Karina Petersone

Director

Latvian National Library Foundation

# Information Society – a Given or a Goal?

Availability of information differs:

- \* individually
- \* occupationally
- \* socially
- **\*** regionally

# The Value or the Price of Information

Information is a resource

It has great value for the needs of:

- \* all stages of education
- \*\* professional growth
- \* successful governance

#### Good things are not for free

Information has a market value

It has a price

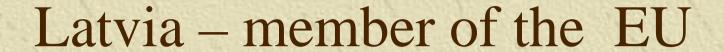
It has turned into a commodity

Somebody has to buy (subsidize) it:

- individuals
- governments (central or local)
- service providers

# Information must be available in order to have

- \* qualified labor resource
- \* high competitive ability locally and internationally
- \* high living standards
- \* democratic, civic and inclusive society



- **\*\*** Membership has opened new opportunities
- \* And new challenges
- \*\* Access to information and competitiveness
- **Government's initiatives**

### The Government Policies in the information sector

National Development Plan

National Programme

Concept of e-Latvia;

Concept of e-Governance;

Local Governments Information System Concept;

School Information System Concept;

Library Information System Concept

All of them have libraries in them as end service providers

# LNL Project – largest national project of the 21st century

- \*\* A spacious, original new building for the needs of the National Library— the Castle of Light
- \*\* Modernization of all public and academic libraries and uniting them in a network of data exchange, union catalogue etc. the Lightnet
- \*\* Construction of a modern book repository

#### The Castle of Light

and

The Lightnet

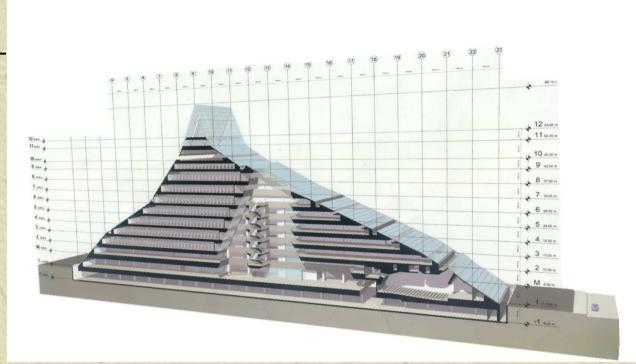
#### Castle of Light or National Library



Designed by Gunars Birkerts, a famous Latvian born American architect

Supported by UNESCO General Conference in 1999

#### Castle of Light or National Library



Area 45 000 m2

Work stations 1 200

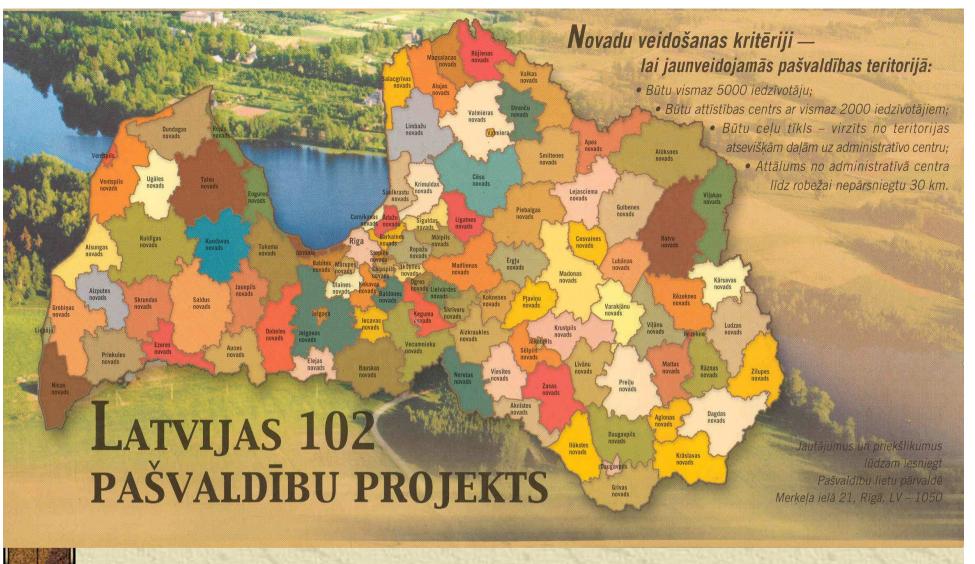
Printed items 6 mill.units

Costs 119 mill. USD

Conceived to be the Heart of the Lightnet as well

#### Lightnet

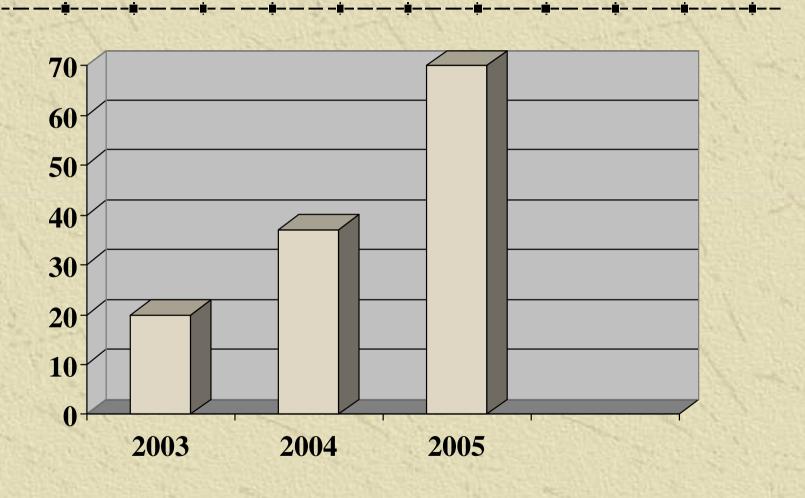
- \* 1000 universal information delivery points (public libraries)
- Minimum 5 PC fitted work stations per library
- \* The Internet
- Modules and programming for data exchange and compatibility
- Training of staff and users
- Digitally and electronically born content creation (Union catalogue, bibliography, home pages etc)
- \* E-governance and e-commerce services available
- **✷** Costs − LVL 12,7 mill.



There are roughly 1000 public libraries and 1000 school libraries in Latvia.

Currently more than 400 existing local communities are being reformed into +/-100 with several servicing points remaining in

# Availability of the Internet in Public Libraries (Percentage)



### Why is this project difficult for Latvia?

- \* It demands a huge lump of the budget
- \* It is a long-term project and Everybody expects improvement next morning at breakfast time
- \* People want money spread per capita not invested in infrastructure
- \* And politicians pretend they can do both
- \* It needs permanent commitment but the average government longevity in Latvia is a year or less

#### Therefore

- A special law on the implementation of the project was adopted which defines:
- \* The components;
- \* The deadline;
- \* The commissioning authority;
- \* The supervisory authority;
- \* The sources of finance nationally and internationally.
- \* The fund-raising entity

# Why is this project feasible for EU money

- It is essential for the end user in every rural community and all social groups
- \* It is part of national policy planning
- \* It has a special law on implementation
- \* There is an elaborate project for both components
- \* It is managed and supervised well
- There is an independent public fund-raising entity working in close cooperation with the commissioning authority

## When implemented, the project will let every user:

- Use the library portal, union catalogue and national and international data bases
- \*\* Place a search/order for books or publications at all levels (local, regional, national, international)
- \* Obtain universal information service (government, local municipality, EU etc.)
- **\*\*** Use the internet for private, professional, academic etc needs
- \* Carry out e-banking, e-commerce etc.
- \* Have the assistance of a specially trained librarian

#### When implemented, the project will

- \*\* Provide facilities for availability of culture and information, as well as preservation of heritage
- \* Be a step forward in setting up information society
- \* Promote regional cohesion
- \* Foster a socially inclusive society
- \* Raise competitiveness of
  - each individual
  - Every community
  - All Latvia
  - the whole Baltic Sea region

